In mutable infrastructure we follow troubleshooting approach whereas in immutable infrastructure we create new infrastructure.

Example: Suppose, I have my application running on java 8, and it needs to now run with 17

Mutable approach: Upgrade the java version on server.

Immutable approach: Create new server with java 17, and decom the old server.

Link: <https://www.hashicorp.com/resources/what-is-mutable-vs-immutable-infrastructure>